

# Unconventional Reservoirs Are The Future – Be Prepared to Develop And Implement New Technologies

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# Resource Triangle

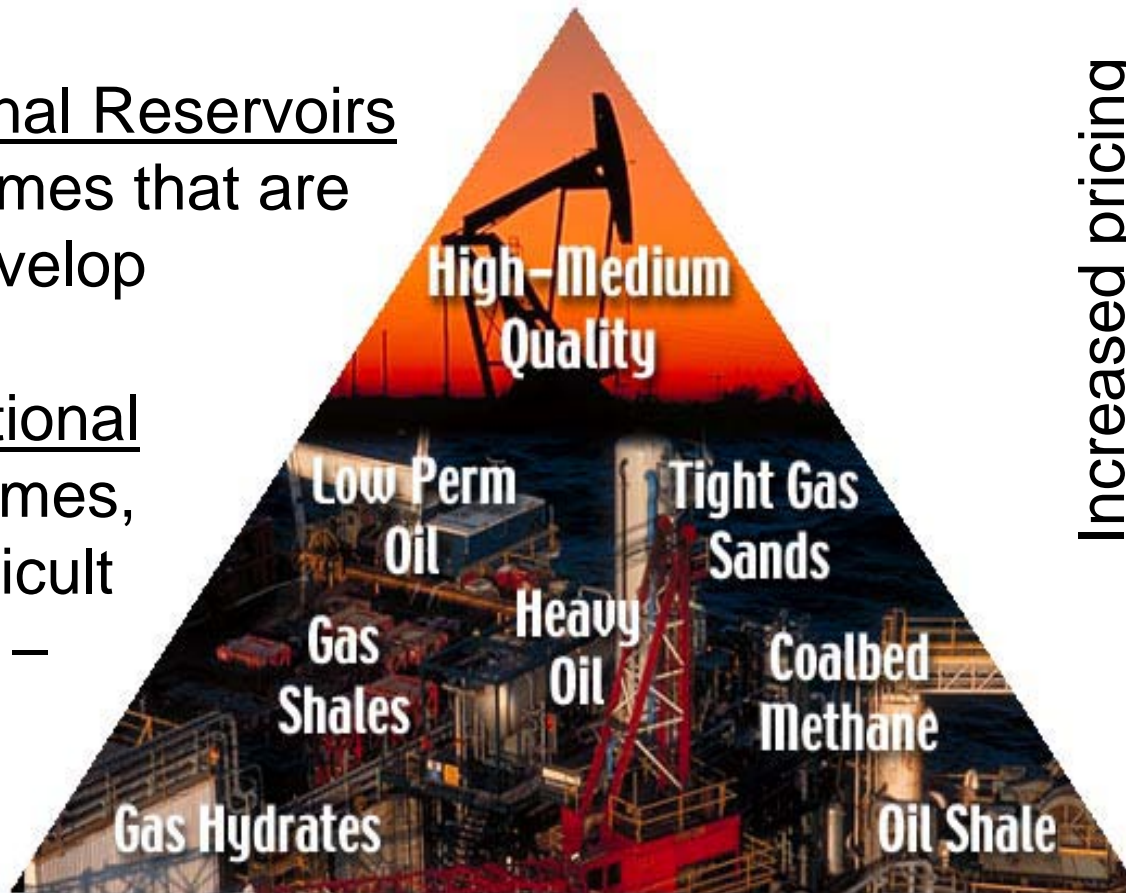
## Conventional Reservoirs

Small volumes that are easy to develop

## Unconventional

Large volumes, but are difficult to develop –

**Can be expensive**



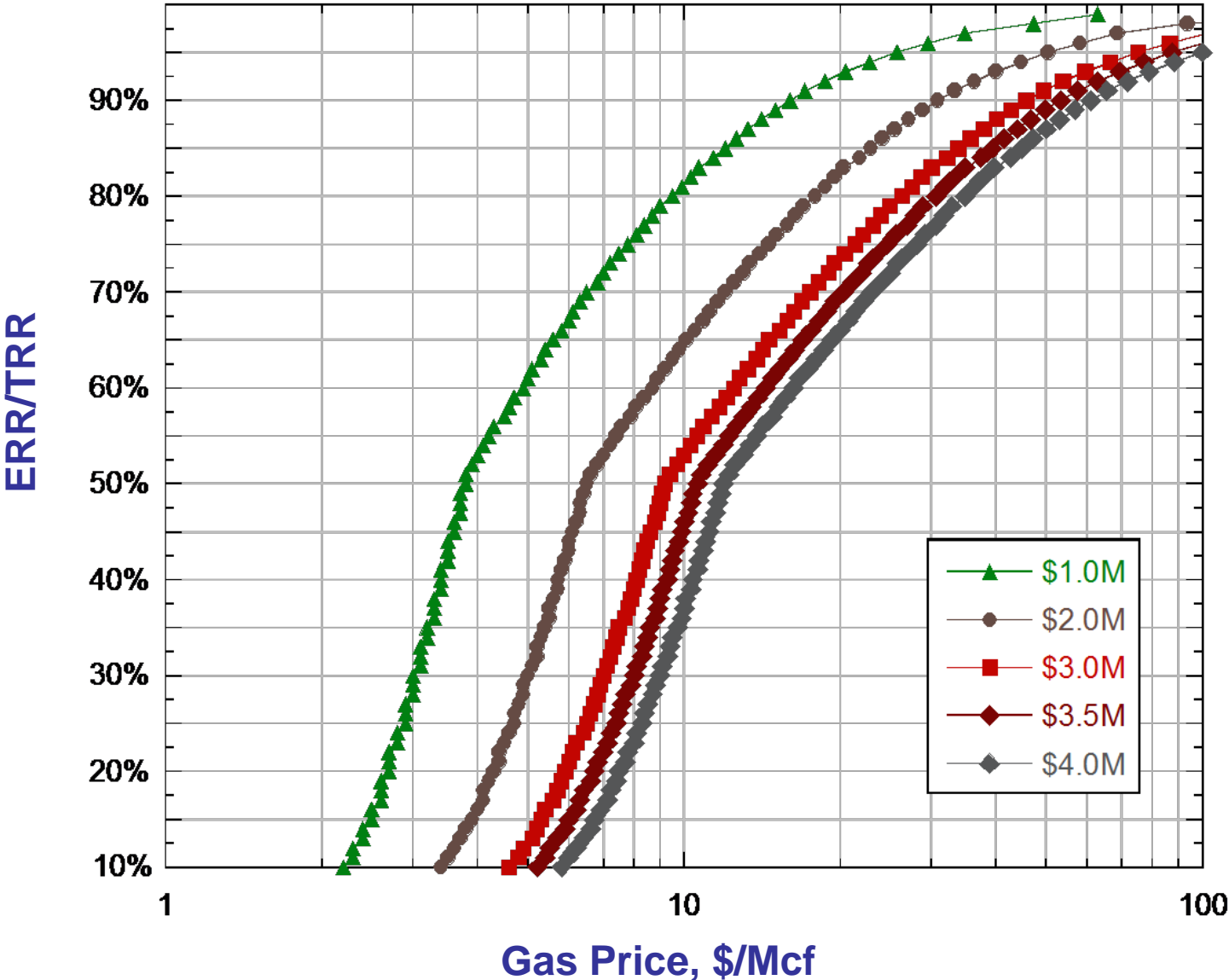
Increased pricing  
↓  
Improved technology  
↓

# How Much Gas Supply?

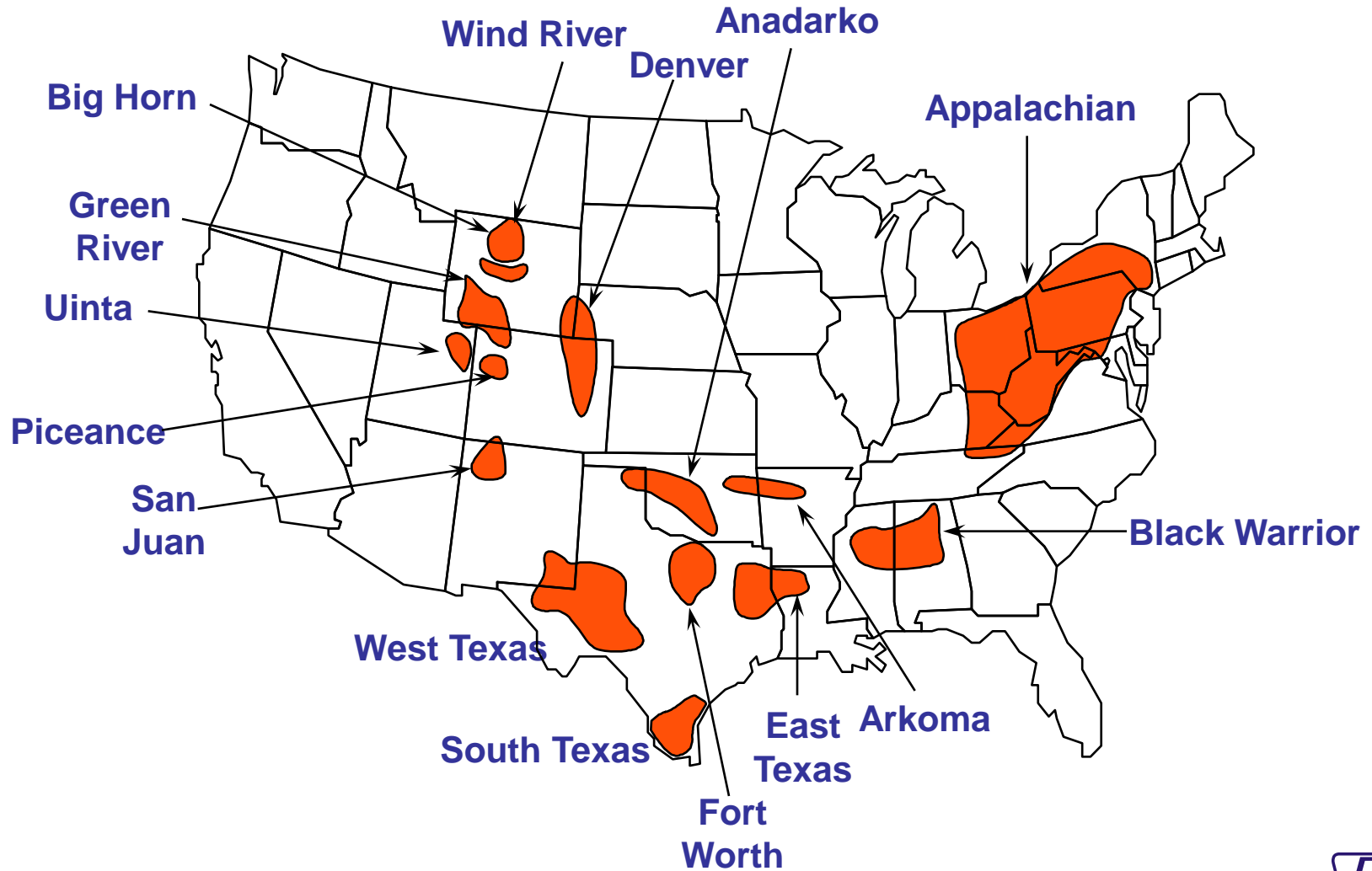
- For perspective
  - U.S. uses 23 Tcf/yr; only produces 21 Tcf/yr
  - Remaining proven gas reserves ~250 Tcf
  - Estimates of technically recoverable unconventional gas resource at 1,900 Tcf\*
- Gives us an 80 year supply!
  - Provided economics are favorable

\*Potential Gas Committee Report, April 27, 2011

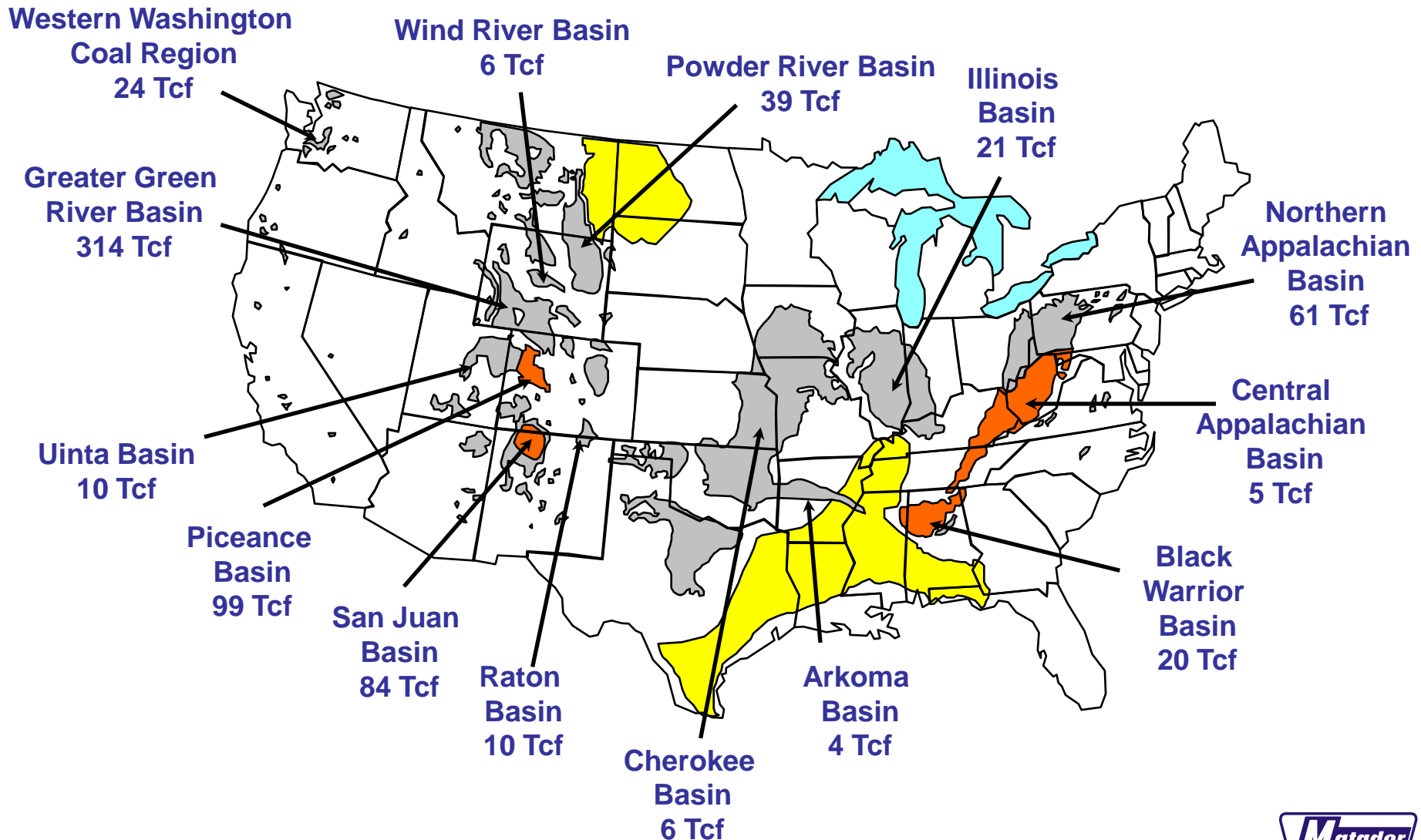
# Gas Prices Required



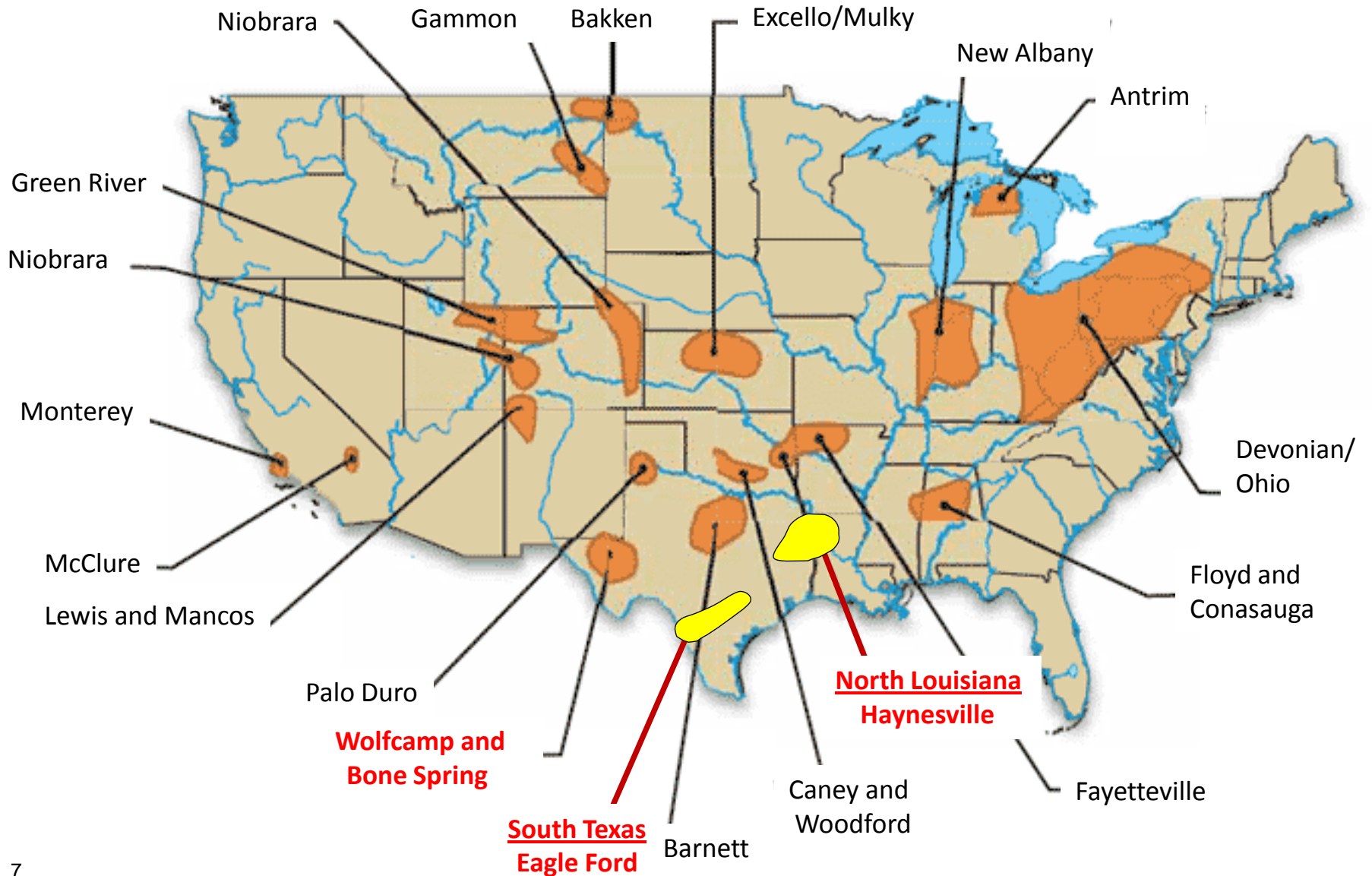
# Major Tight Gas Sand Basins



# Coalbed Methane Resources



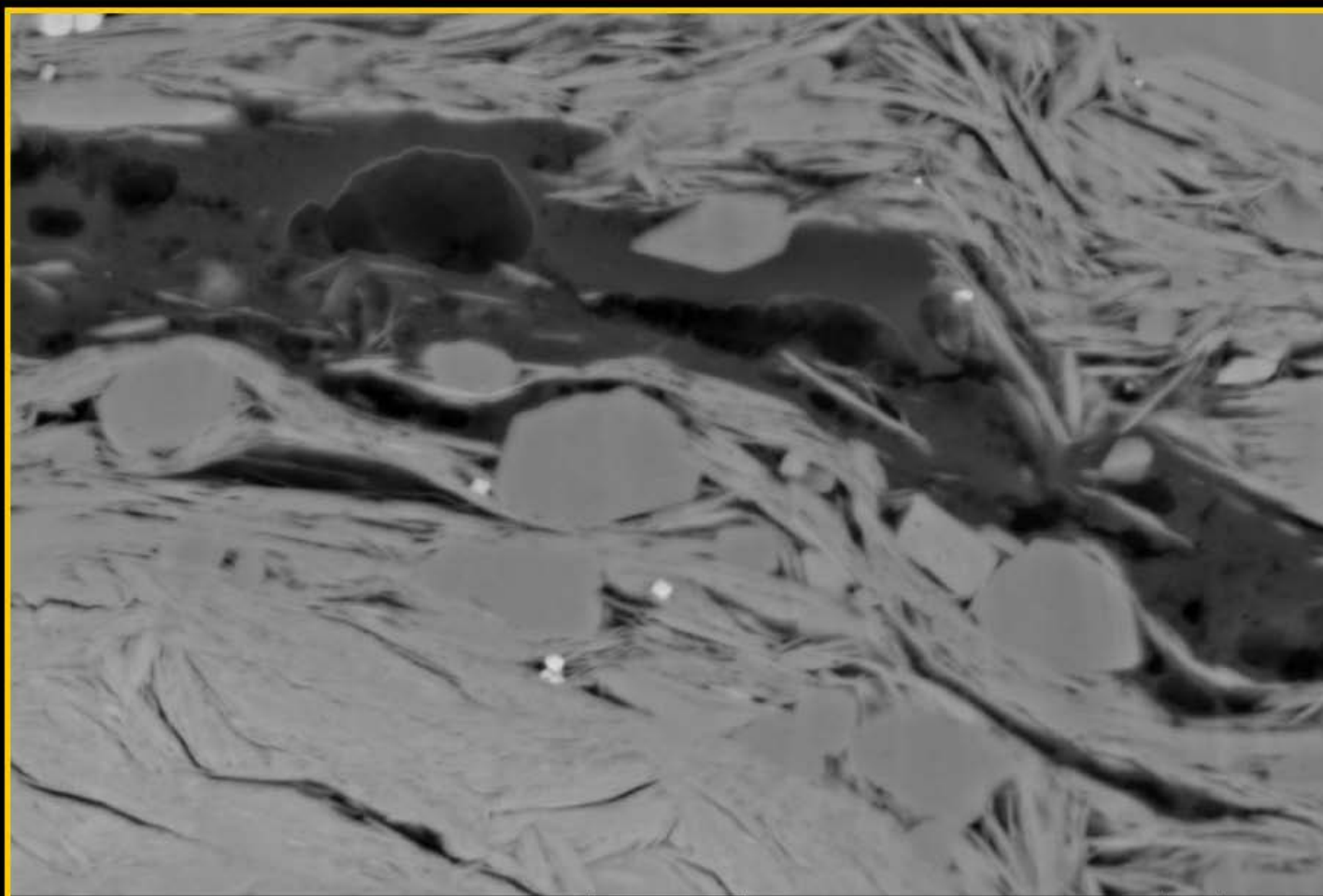
# Unconventional Shale Resources



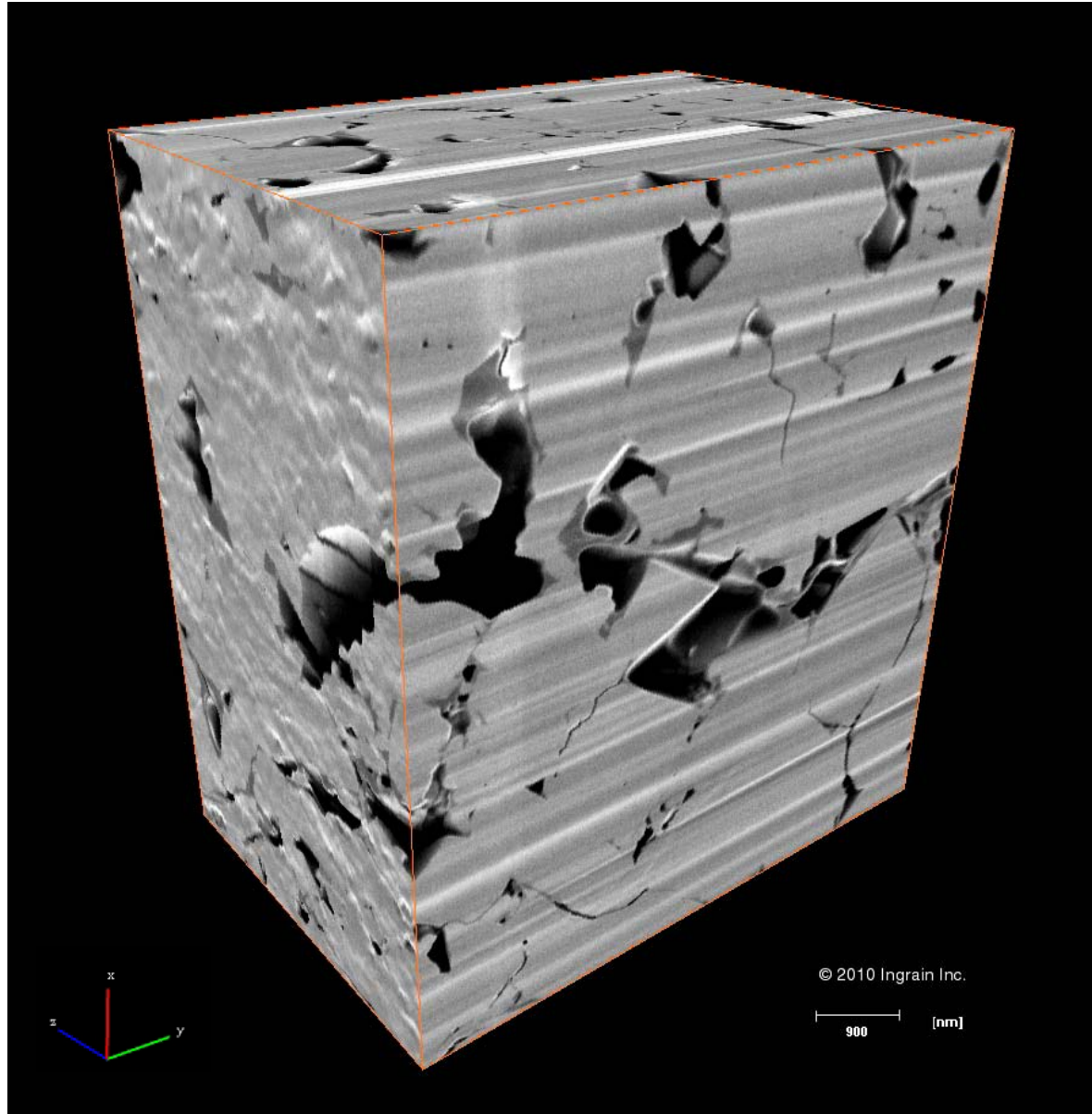
# Advanced Technologies

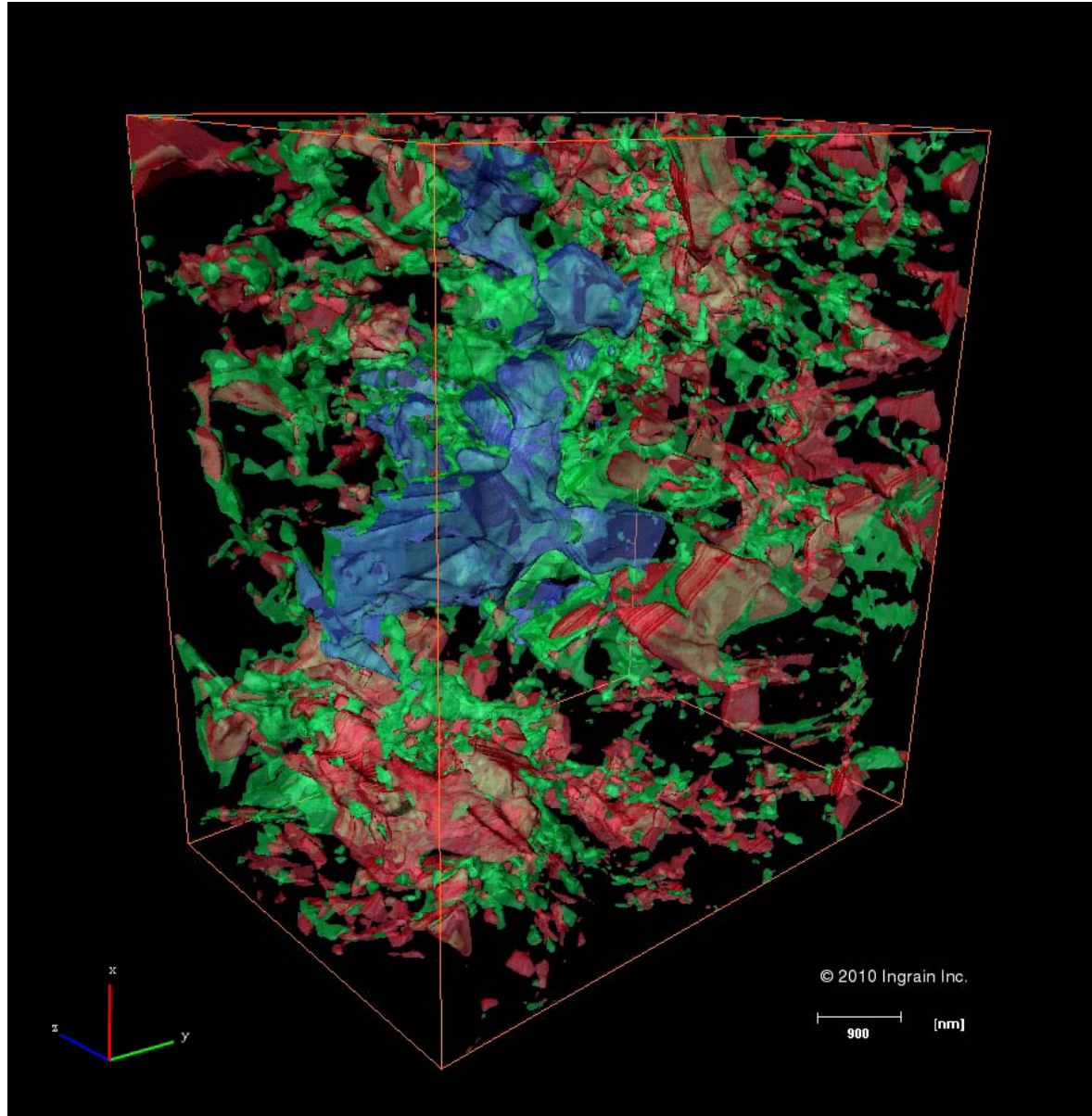
- **Formation Evaluation**
  - New and better log analyses
  - Core analysis (nano scale)
- **Drilling**
  - Steerable drill systems
  - MWD tools
  - Computerized rigs
- **Completions**
  - Longer laterals
  - More efficient multi-stage fracturing techniques
  - Fracture mapping techniques
- **Reservoir analysis and production forecasting**
  - Better models of complex flow mechanisms

# Pore Types – Haynesville Shale



1  $\mu$ m JSM7600F 8/13/2009  
X 14,000 5.0kV LABE SEM WD 6.0mm



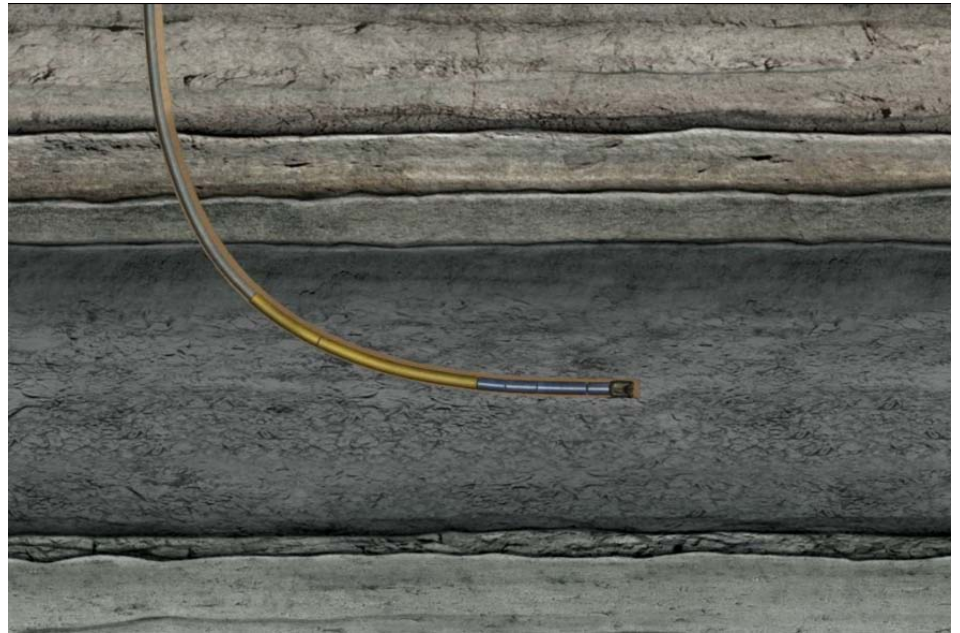


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# Directional Drilling Challenges

- Steering systems
- High temperature stability
- Torque and drag
- Environmentally friendly mud systems
- Hole stability



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# Need More Efficient Completion Methods

AFE: \_\_\_\_\_ API NO: \_\_\_\_\_ FIELD: \_\_\_\_\_  
 COUNTY: \_\_\_\_\_ LEGAL: \_\_\_\_\_  
 TD: 18771 AZIMUTH: 160° SPUD DATE: 3/7/2011 COMPLETION DATE: 6/20/2011  
 TVD: 13147

SURFACE CASING						
DEPTH	SIZE	WT	GRADE	BIT SIZE	TOC	
4200	10 3/4"	45.5#	J-55	13.5"	SURF	

INTERMEDIATE CASING						
DEPTH	SIZE	WT	GRADE	BIT SIZE	TOC	
-	-	-	-	-	-	

PRODUCTION CASING						
DEPTH	SIZE	WT	GRADE	BIT SIZE	TOC	
MD 18771	5.5"	26#	P-110	8 3/4"	-	

Distance Between clusters

53

Distance Between perf & plug

25

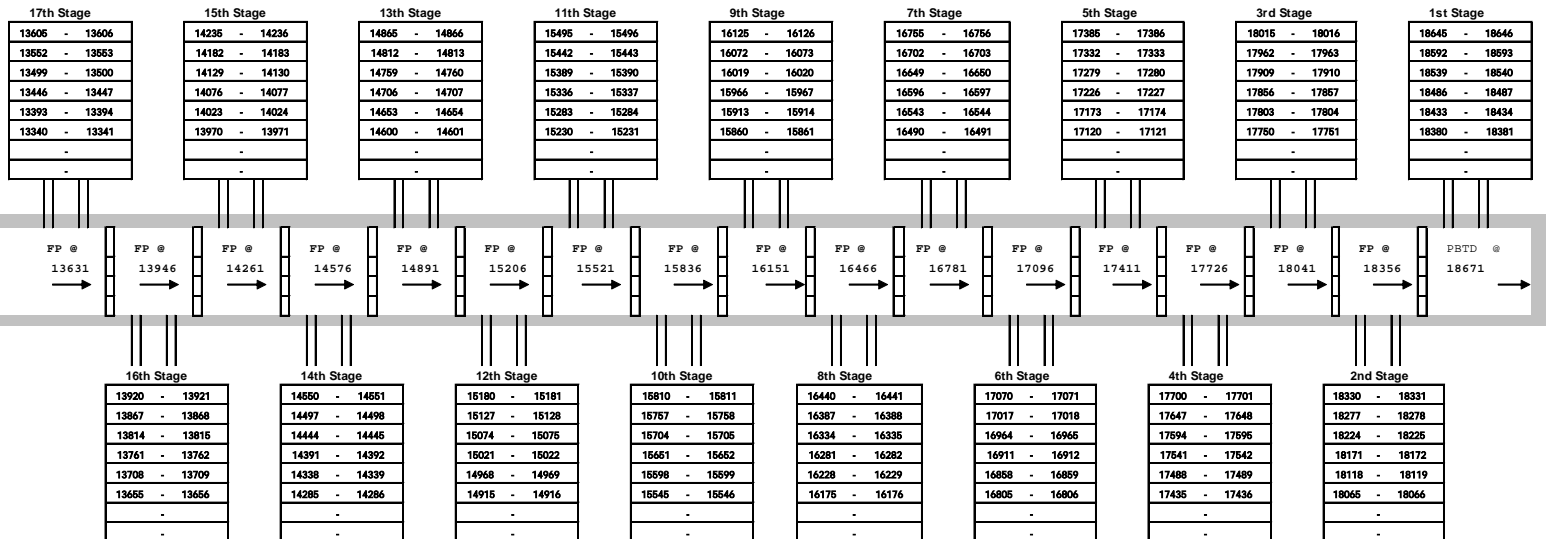
Number of Perf Clusters/Stage

6

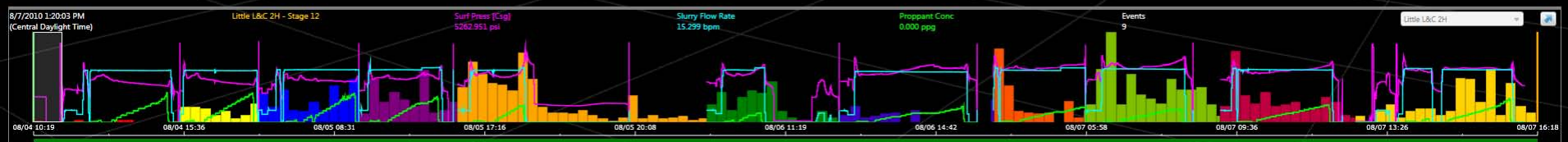
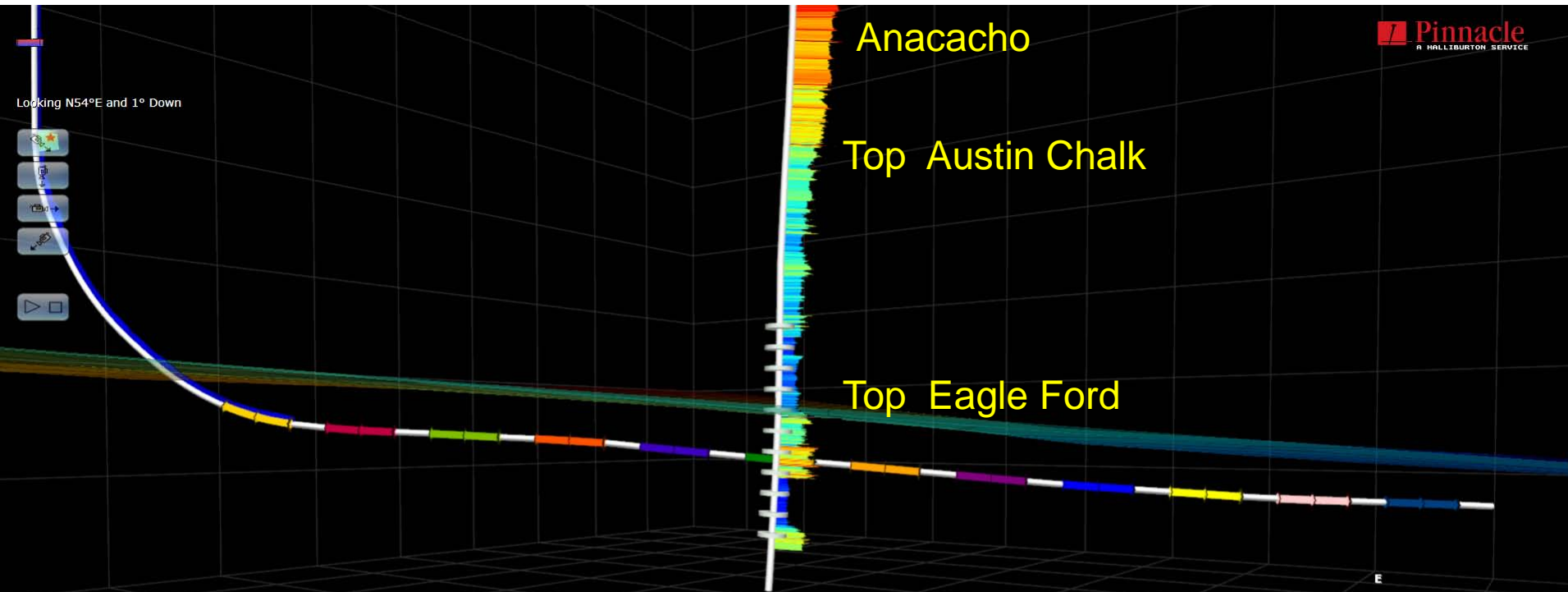
Cluster Length

1

	Eagle Ford Top	Britton Top	Landing Point (≈90° inclination)	Bottom Hole Location	Plugback Location	Heel Perforation	Toe Perforation	Hard line X-ing
MD	12871	13300	13406	18771	18.671	13340	18.646	N/A
TVD	12753	12909	12931	13147	13.142	13920	13.140	N/A



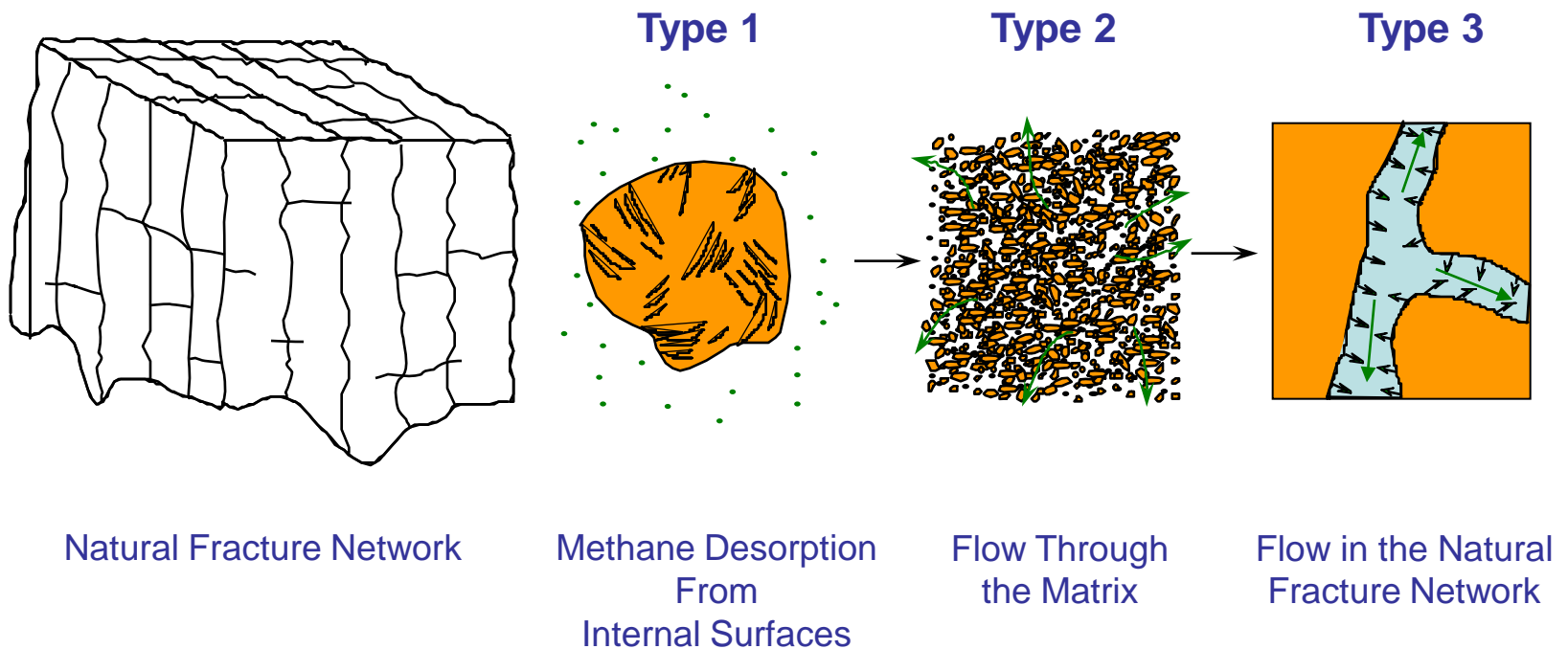
# Hydraulic Fracture Mapping



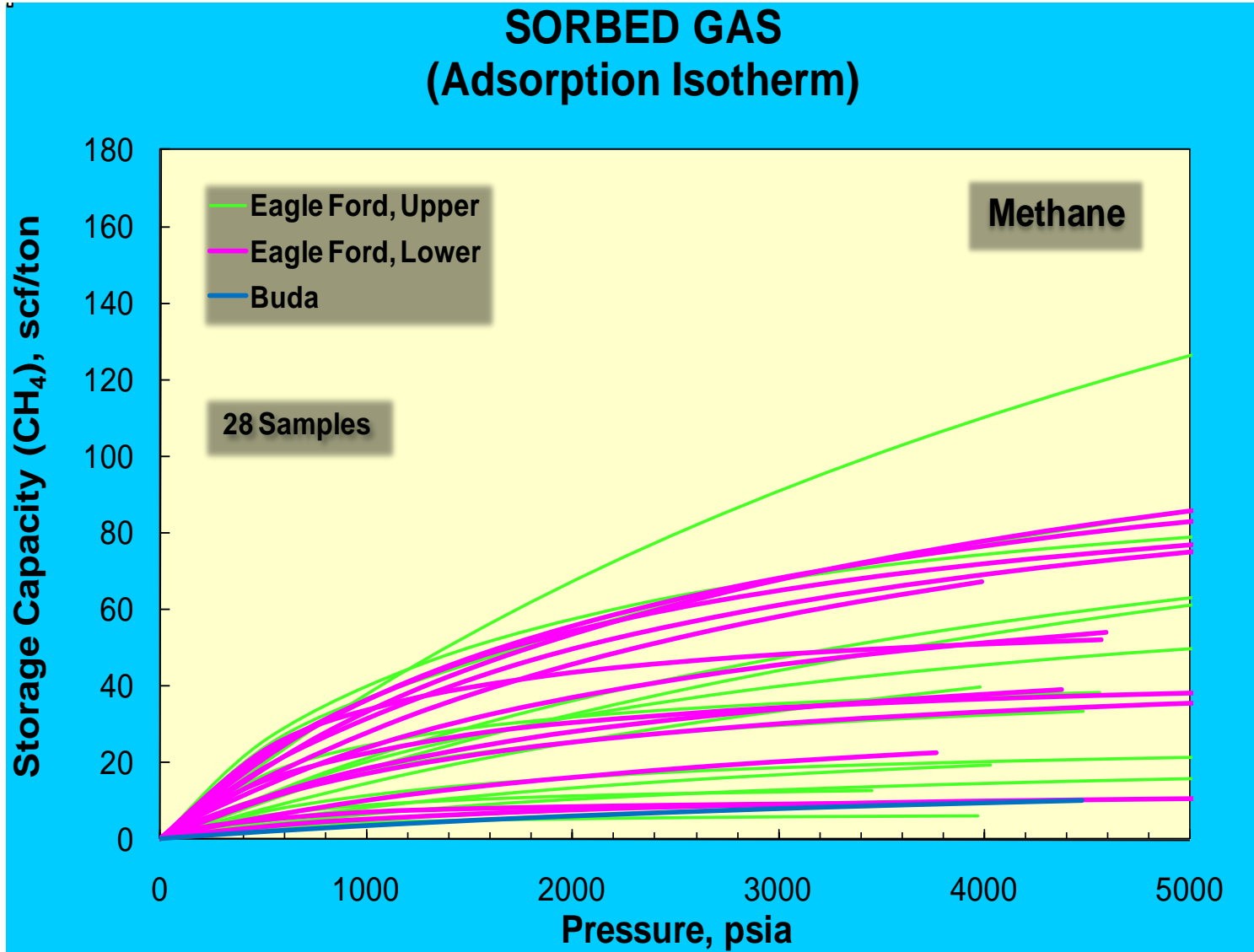
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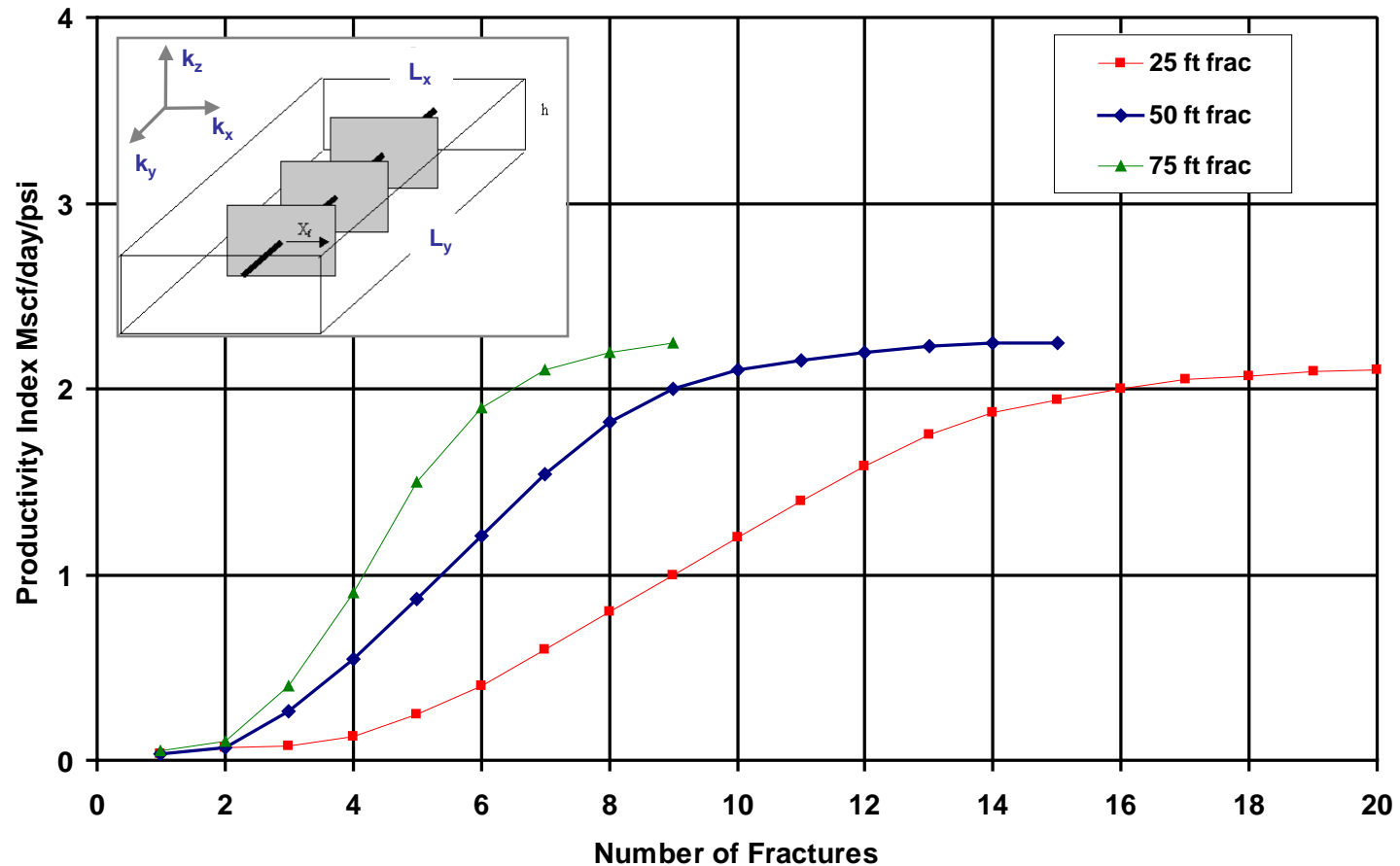
# Key Reservoir Mechanisms Controlling Production From Shale



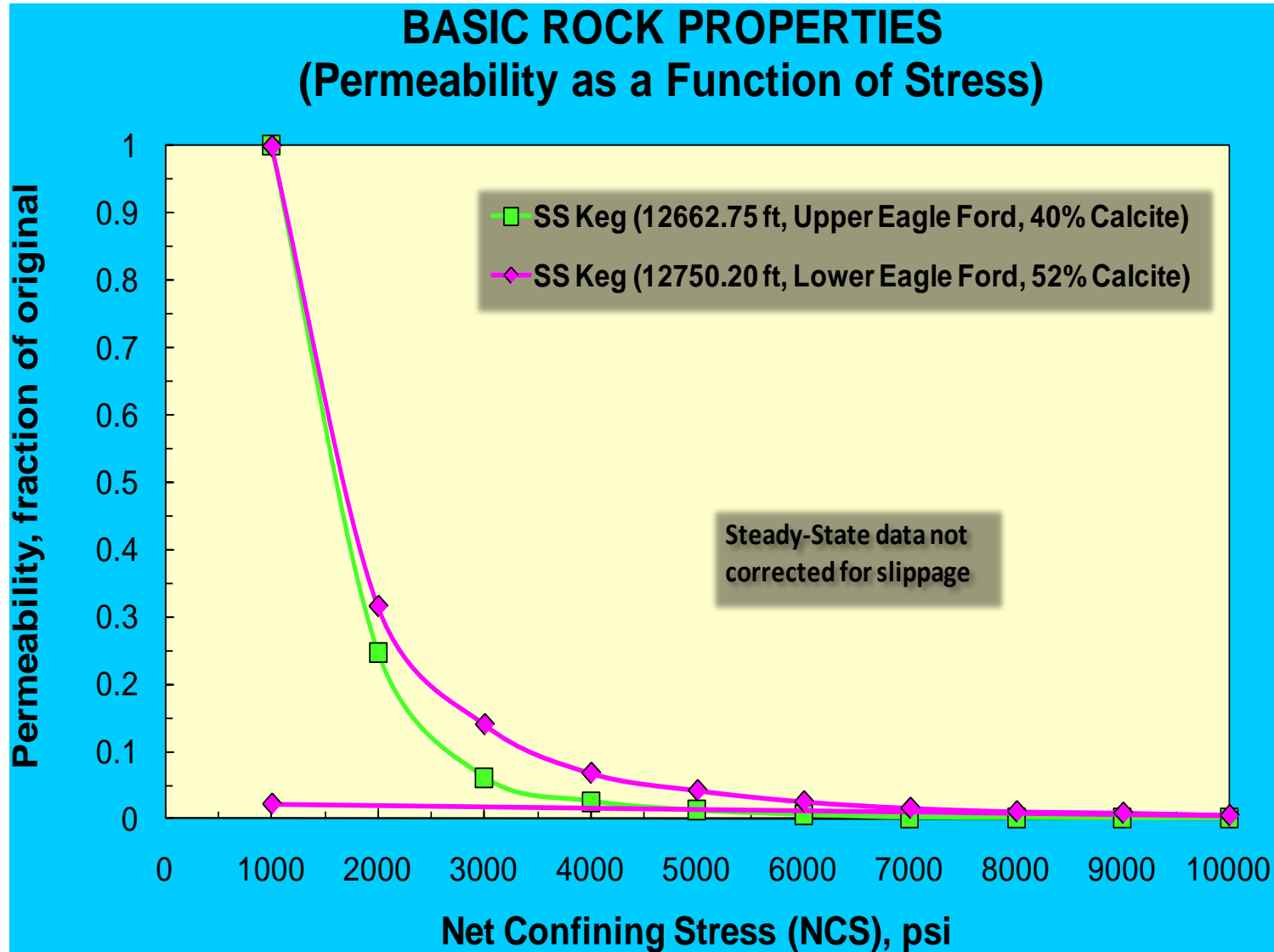
# Eagle Ford Sorbed Gas Properties



# Optimizing Fracture Spacing and Length From Reservoir Modeling



# Permeability as a Function of Stress (Data Comparison)



# Technologies of the Future

- Formation evaluation
  - Understanding and measurement of fluid flow mech
  - Rock properties measurement ahead bit
- Horizontal drilling
  - Longer and multi-directional laterals
  - Real-time steerable systems
  - New bit designs
  - Mud systems (replace OBM?)
- More efficient multi-stage completions
- Fracture diagnostics and mapping
- Cleaner/greener fracture fluids
- ??????

# You Are The Future

- Will spend your career
  - Mainly implementing these technologies
  - Developing new technologies
- Must stay up to date, preferably stay ahead
- Improve your skills every year, but also learn something new every year
- Make yourself invaluable to your company

# Thanks!

## Any Questions?